

Geschichte und Ästhetik der audiovisuellen und digitalen Medien II

01 – Ursprünge

Prof. Dr. Jochen Koubek



Kulturgeschichte

Industrialisierung und die Entzauberung der Welt



Das neue Imaginäre und die Wiederverzauberung der Welt



Fantasy

Das Erträumte



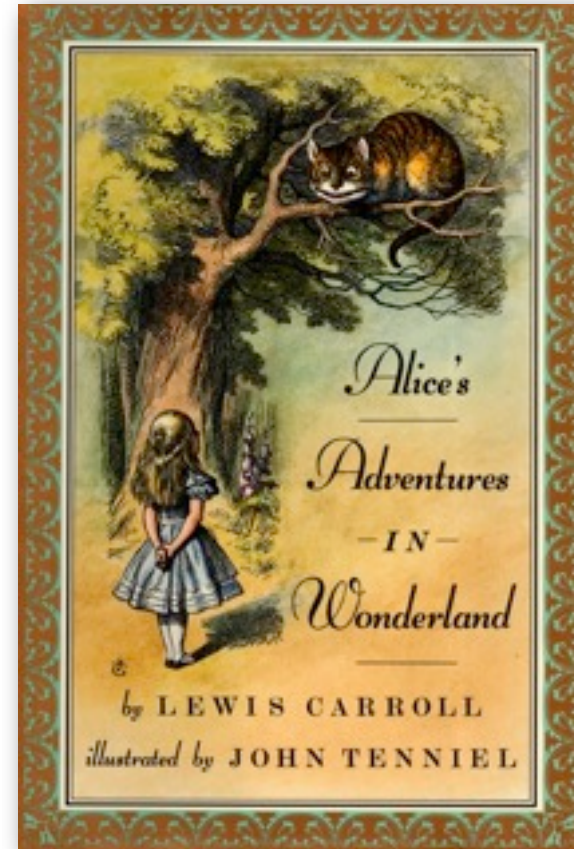
Fantasyliteratur



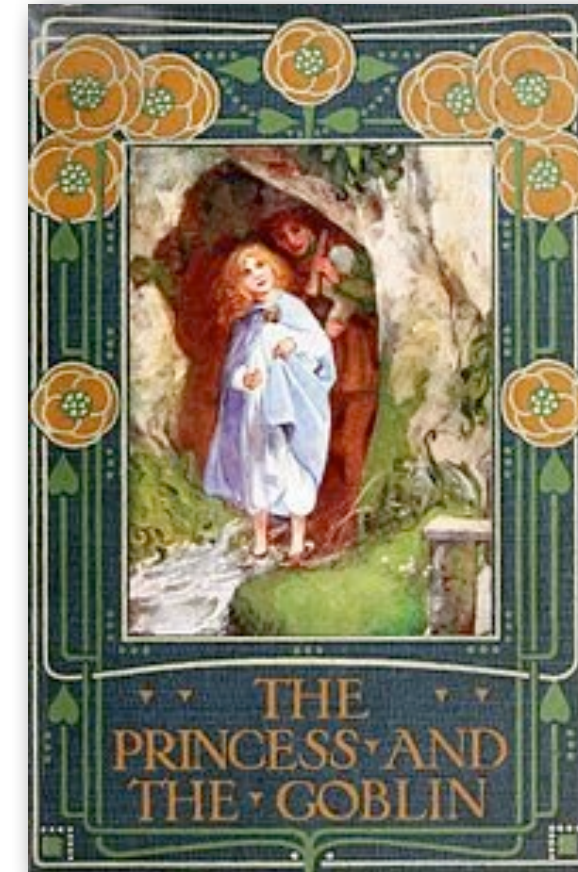
Johann und Jakob Grimm
Kinder- und Hausmärchen
1812



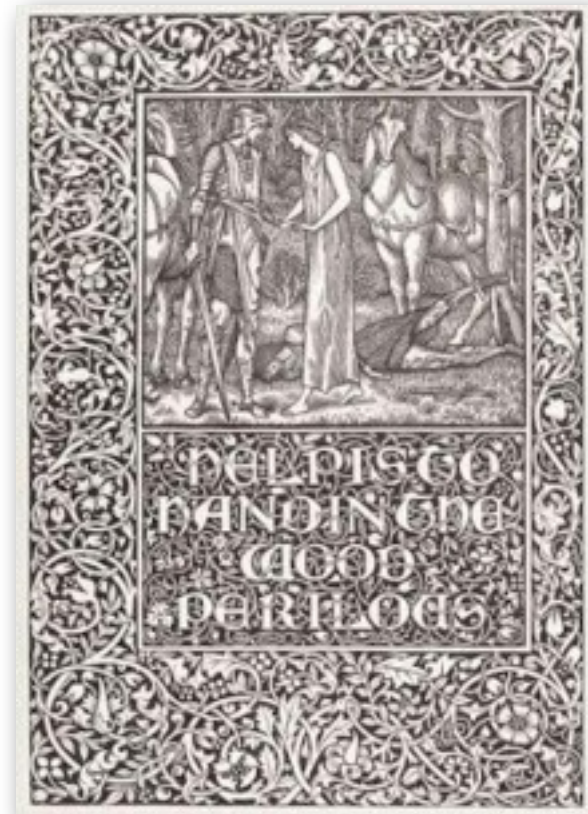
E.T.A. Hoffmann
Klein Zaches, genannt Zinnober
1819



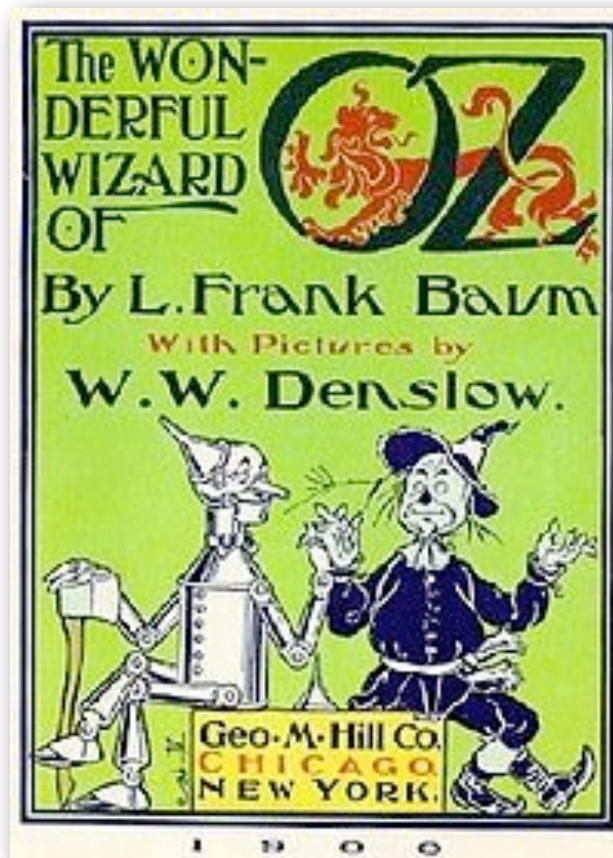
Lewis Carroll
Alice in Wonderland
1865



George MacDonald
The Princess and the Goblin
1872



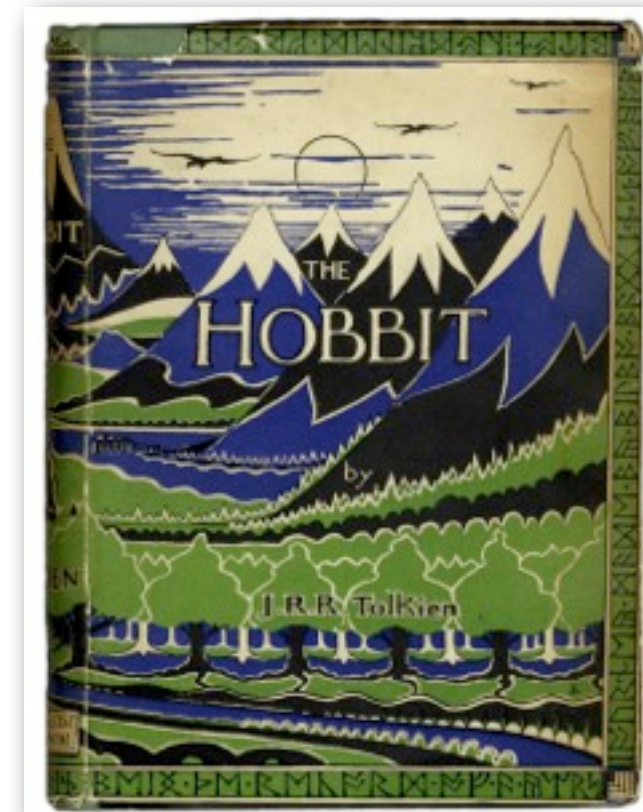
William Morris
The Well at the World's End
1896



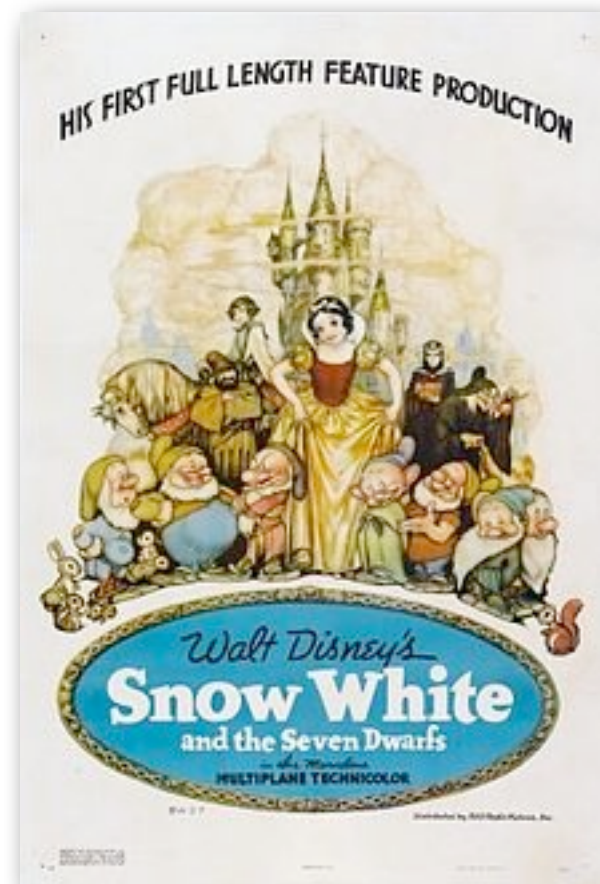
L. Frank Baum
The Wonderful Wizard of Oz
1900



J. M. Barie
Peter Pan
1911



J.R.R. Tolkien
The Hobbit
1937



1937



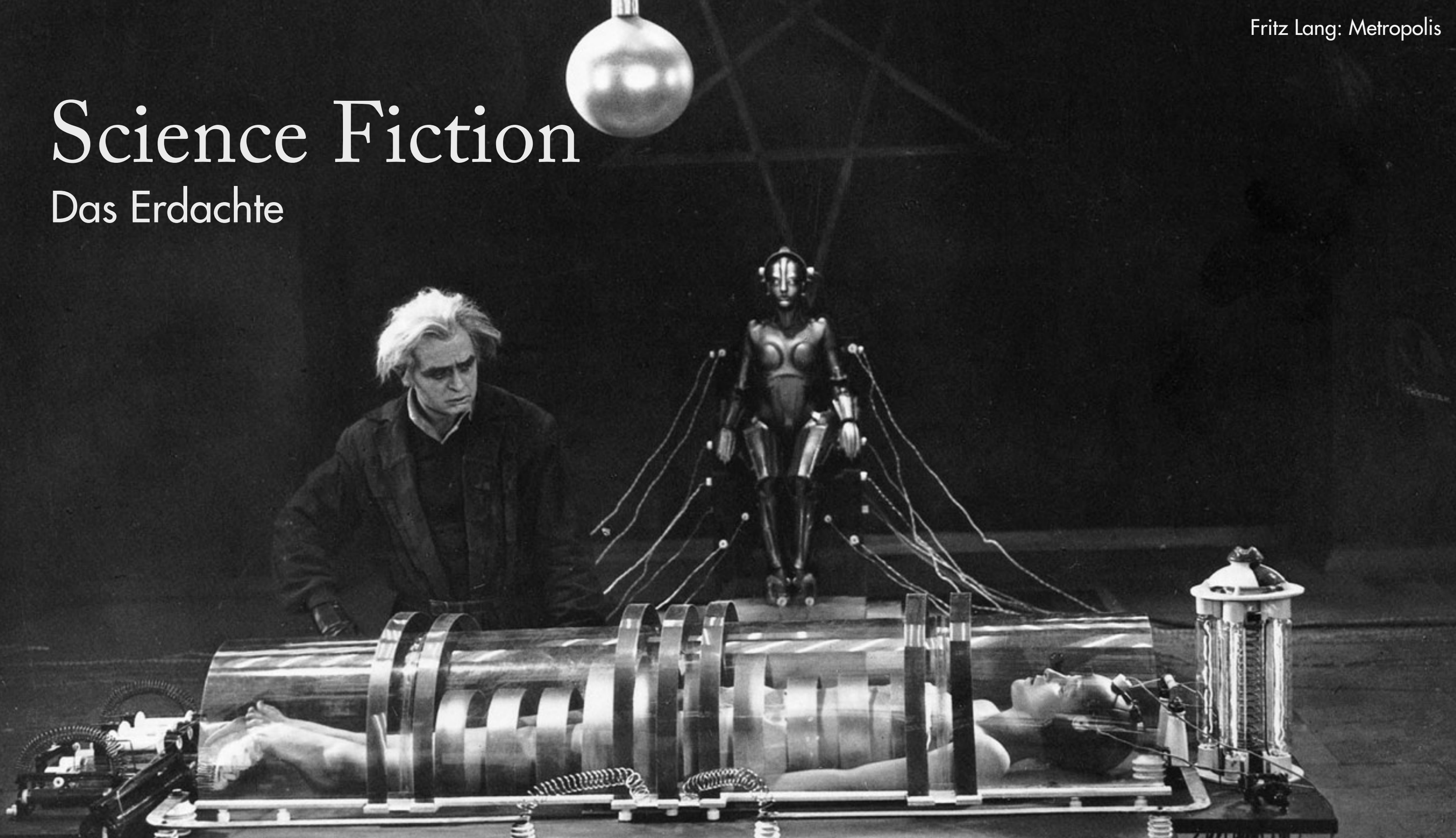
1924



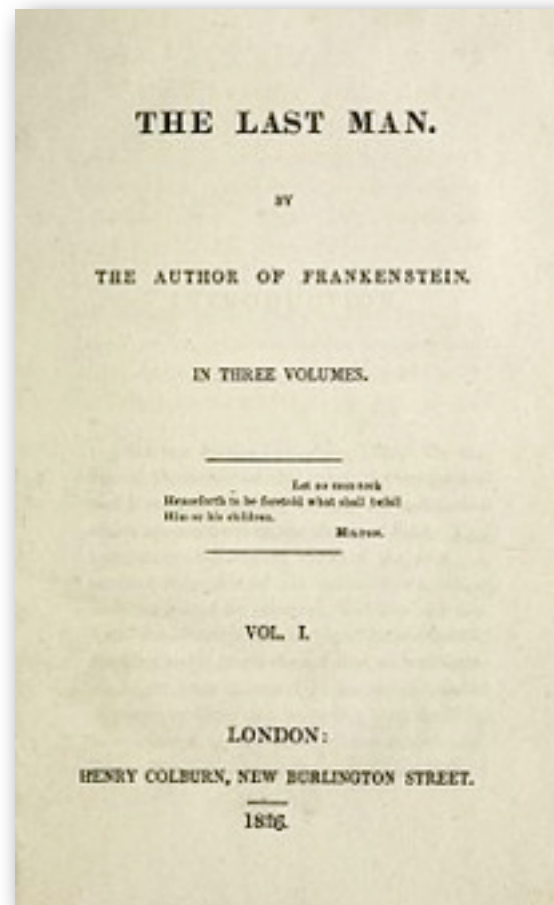
1939

Science Fiction

Das Erdachte



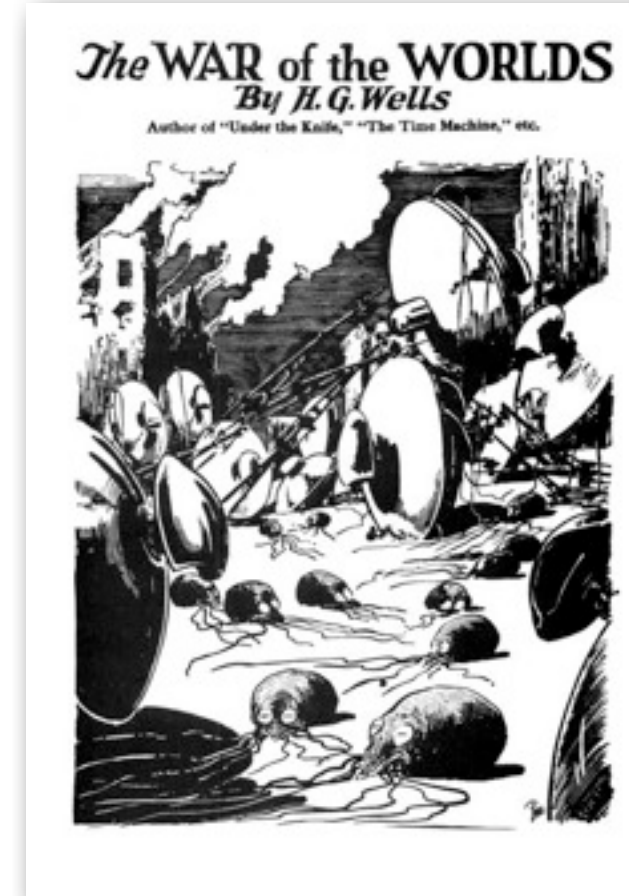
Proto-Science-Fiction-Romane



Mary Shelley
The Last Man
1826



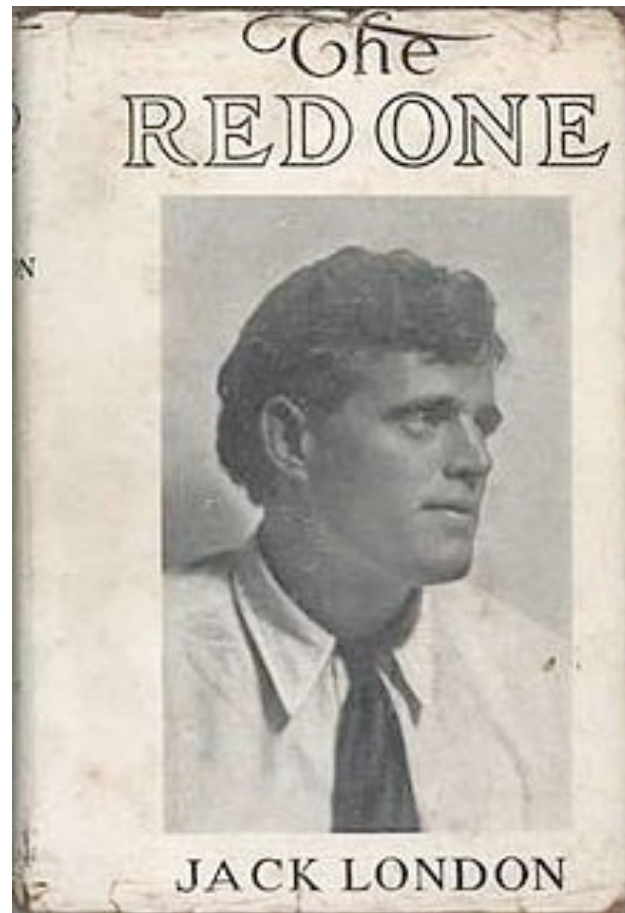
Jules Verne
De la Terre à la Lune
1865



Herbert George Wells
War of the Worlds
1898



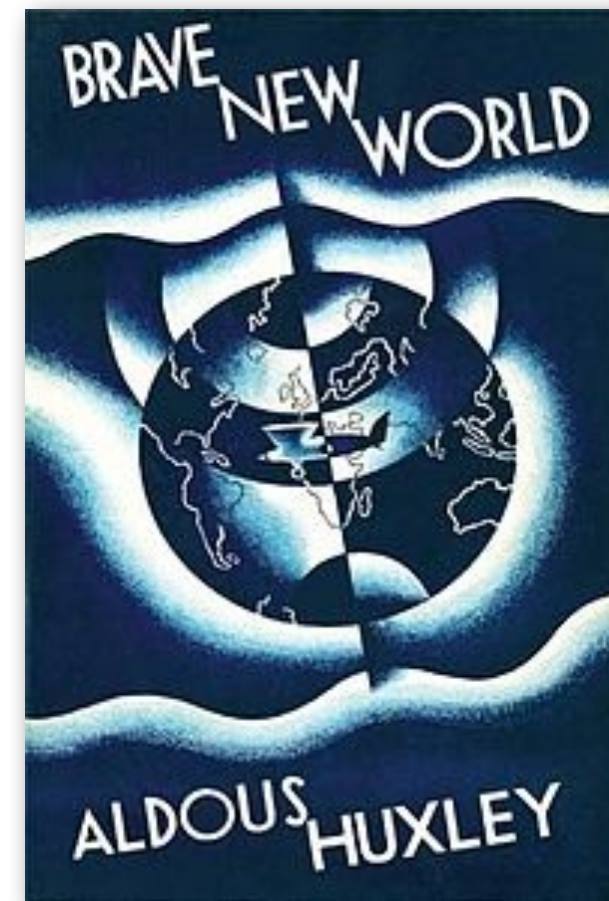
Kurd Laßwitz
Auf zwei Planeten
1897



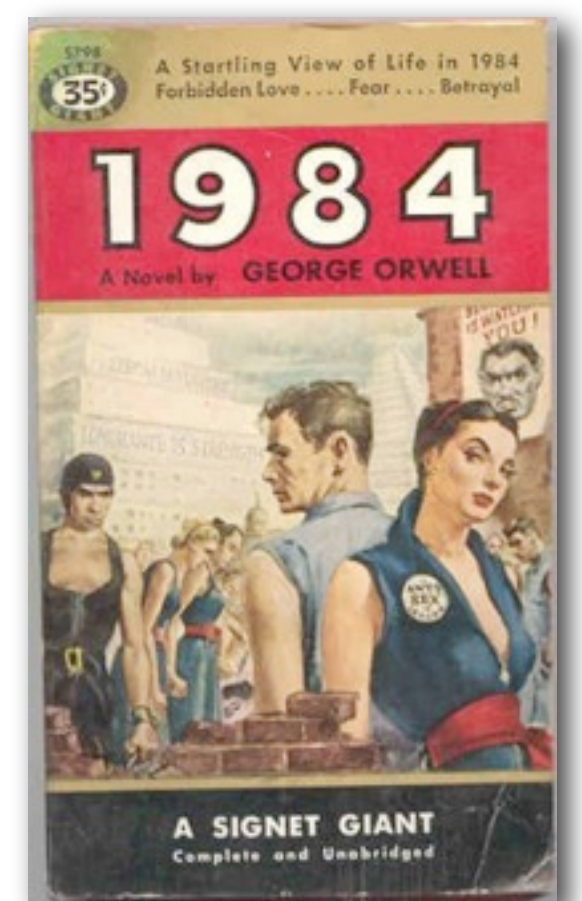
Jack London
The Red One
1918



Olaf Stapledon
Last and First Men
1930



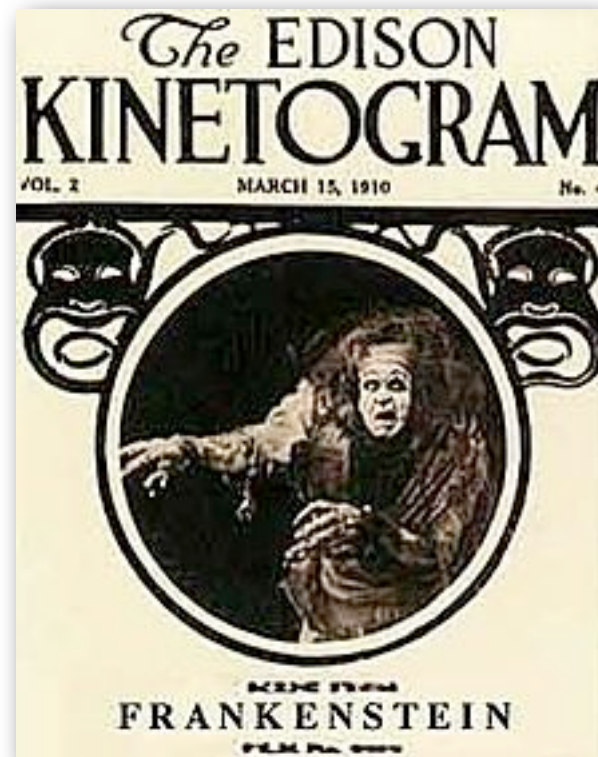
Aldous Huxley
Brave New World
1932



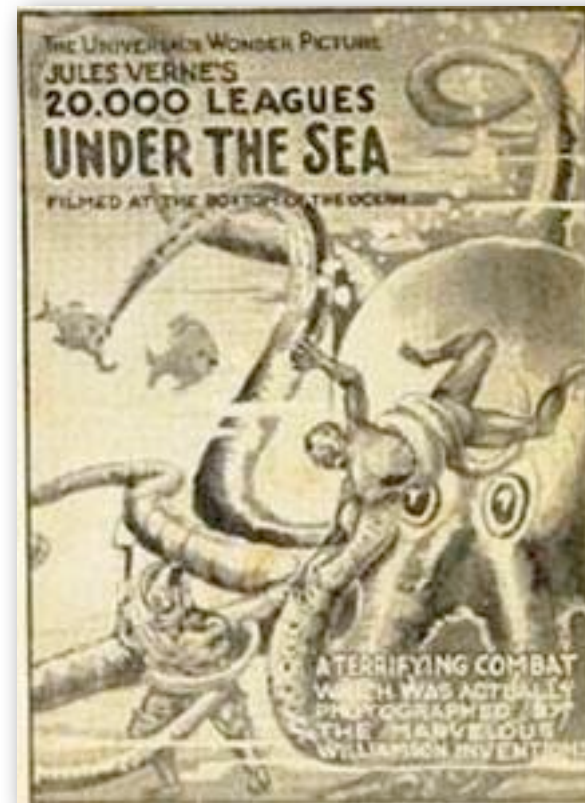
George Orwell
1984
1949



Méliès, 1902



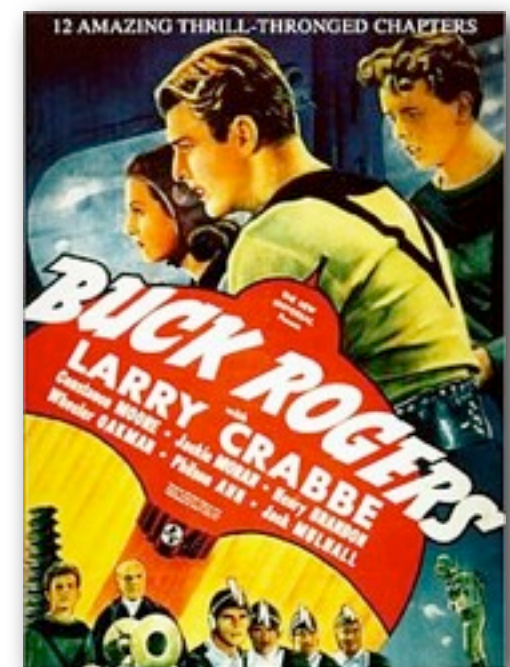
1910



1916



1936



1939

Horror

Das Verdrängte

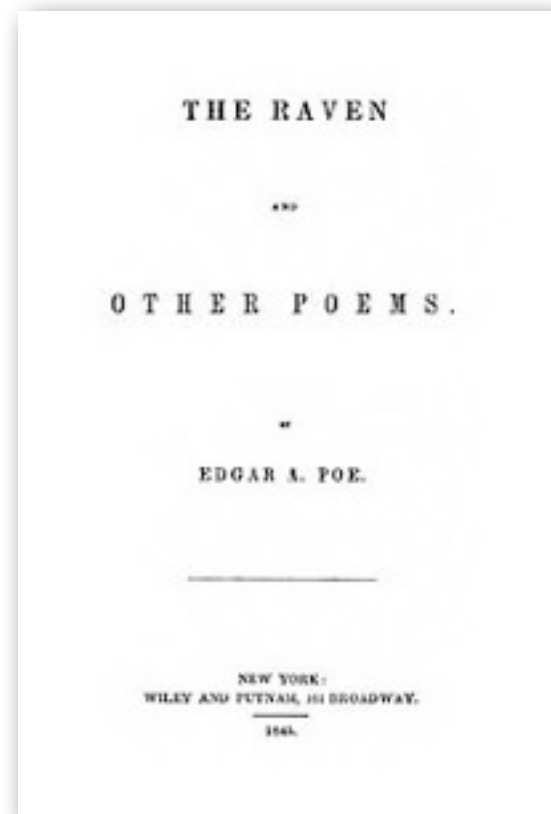


Murnau: Nosferatu, 1922

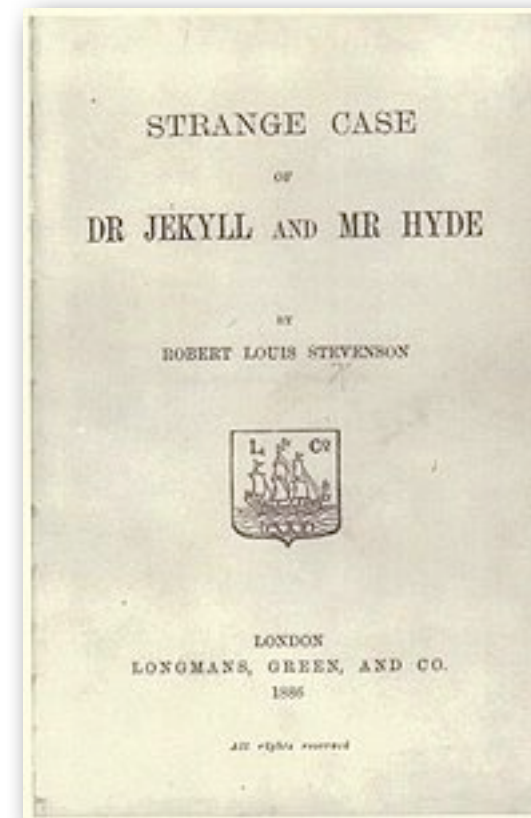
Horrorliteratur



Gothic Novel
Mary Shelley: Frankenstein, 1818



Edgar A. Poe:
The Raven 1845



Robert Louis Stevenson
Dr. Jekyll & Mr. Hyde
1886



Viktorianischer Horror
Bram Stoker: Dracula 1896



1931



1932



1932



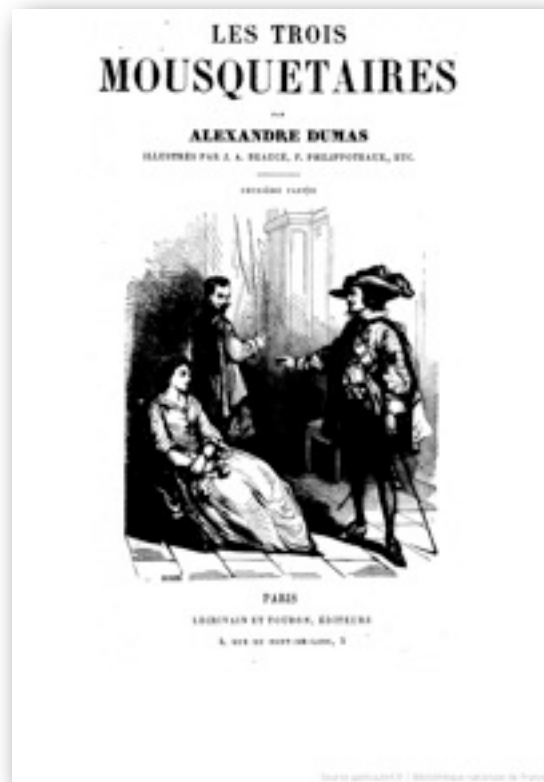
1941

Abenteuer

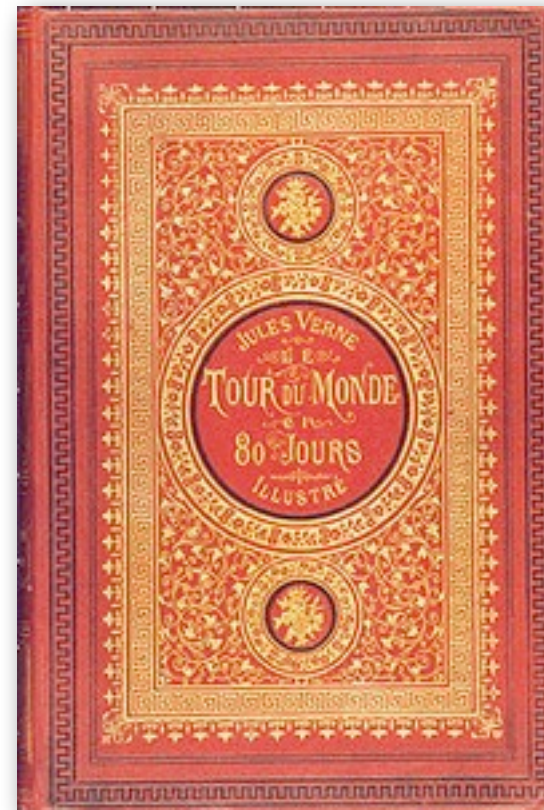
Das Ersehnte

Robin Hood

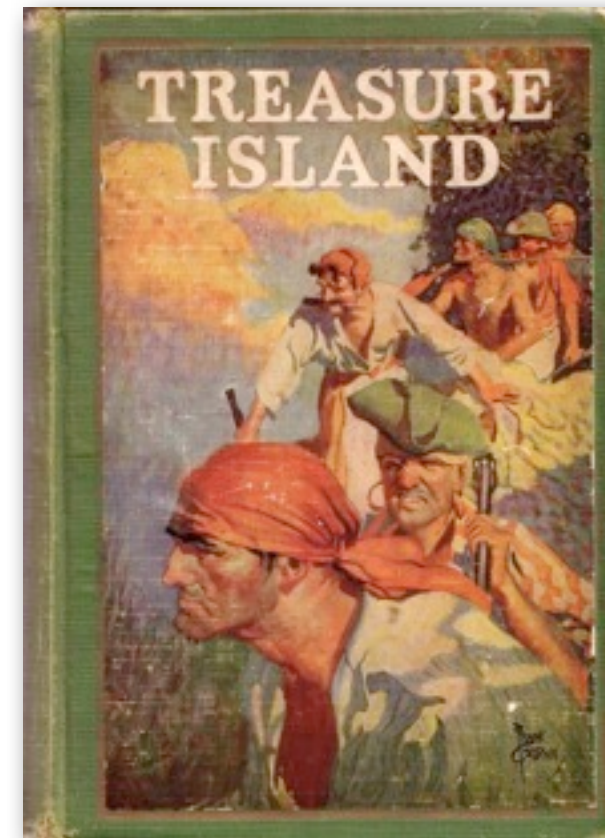
Abenteuerromane



Alexandre Dumas:
Les trois mousquetaires
1843/44



Jules Verne: Tour du
Monde en 80 Jours
1875



Robert Louis Stevenson:
Treasure Island
1883



Karl May: Der Schatz im Silbersee,
1890/91



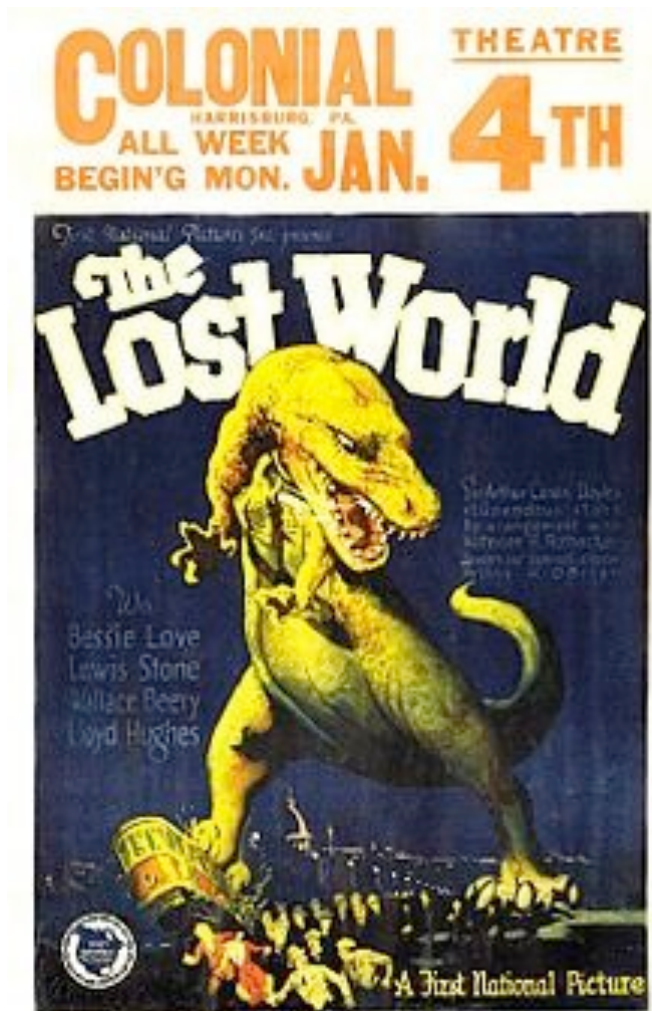
Mask of Zorro 1920



Robin Hood 1922



Thief of Bagdad 1924



1925



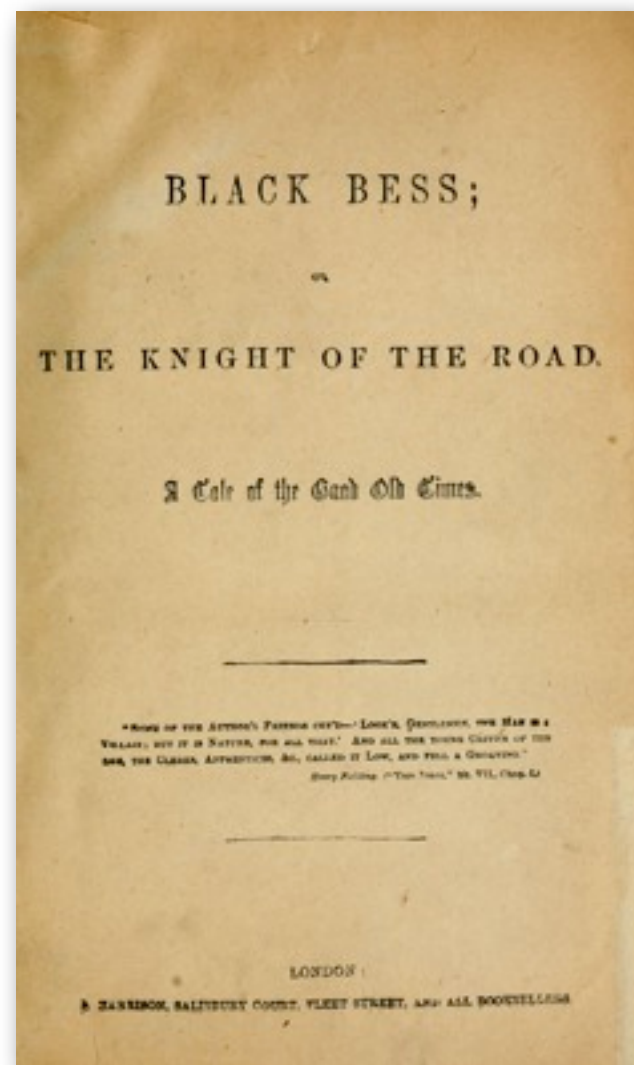
1932



1933



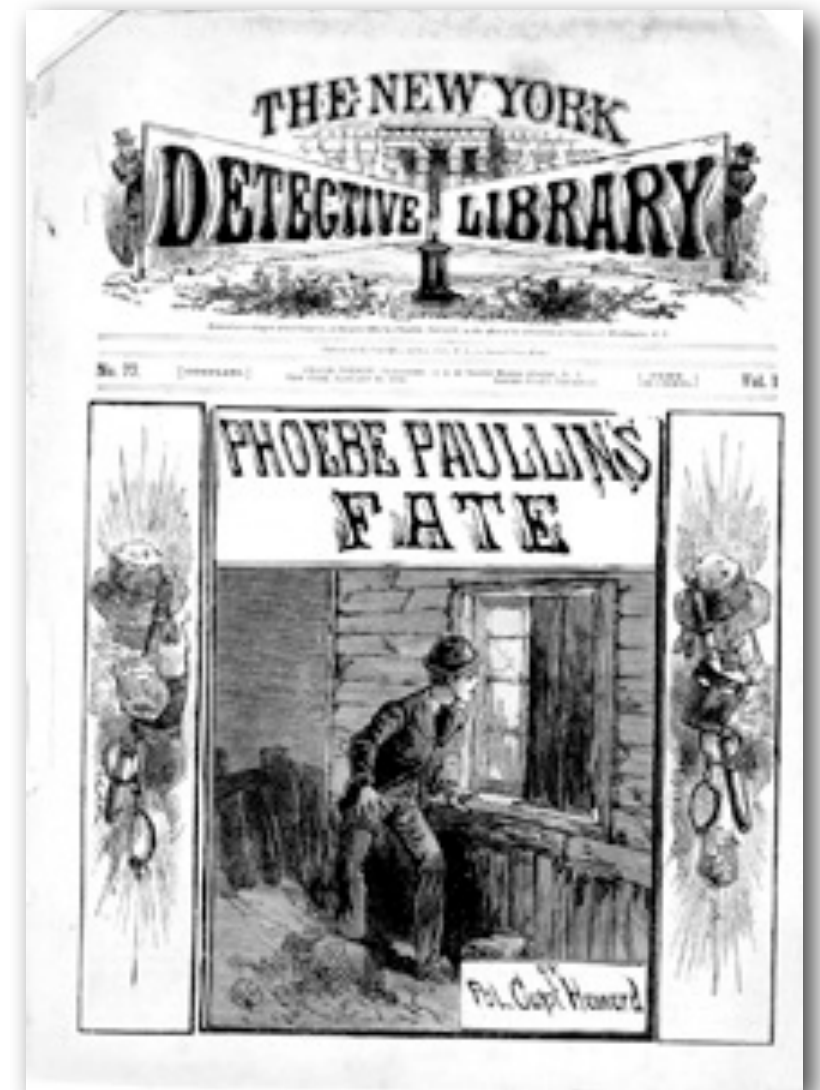
Penny Dreadful / Dime Novel Groschenheft



1866



1874

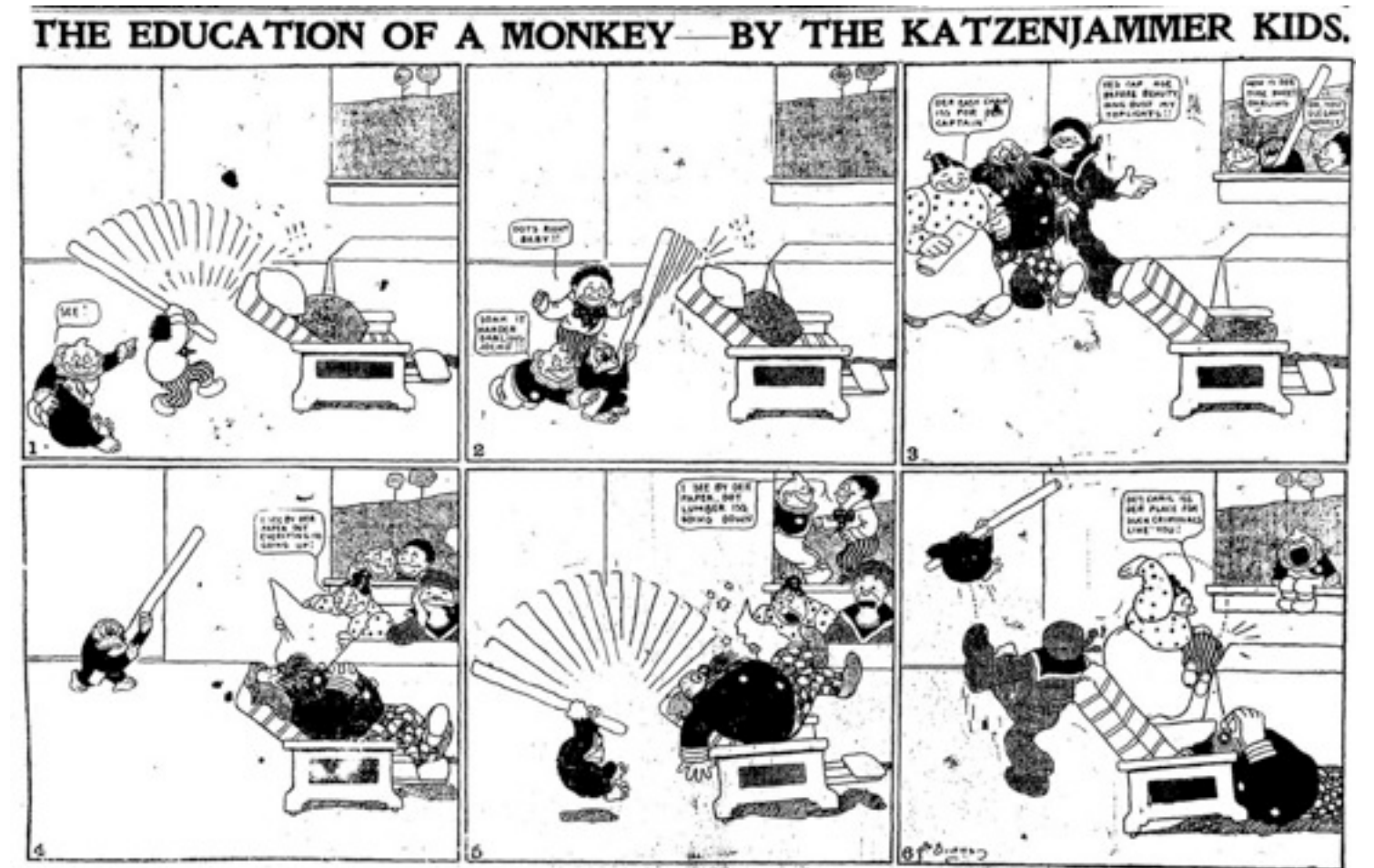


1877

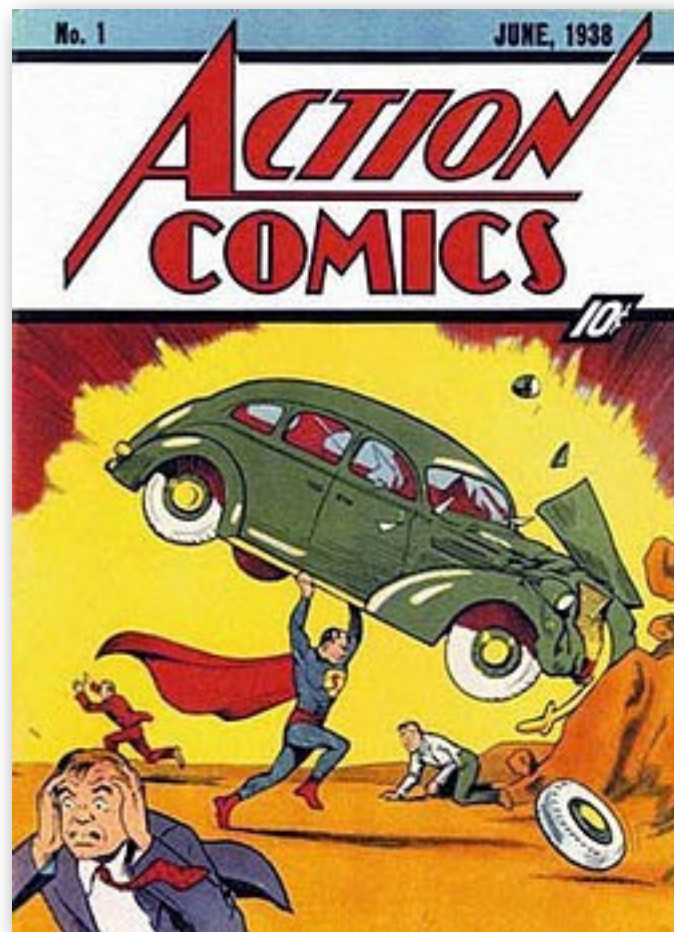
Comicstrips



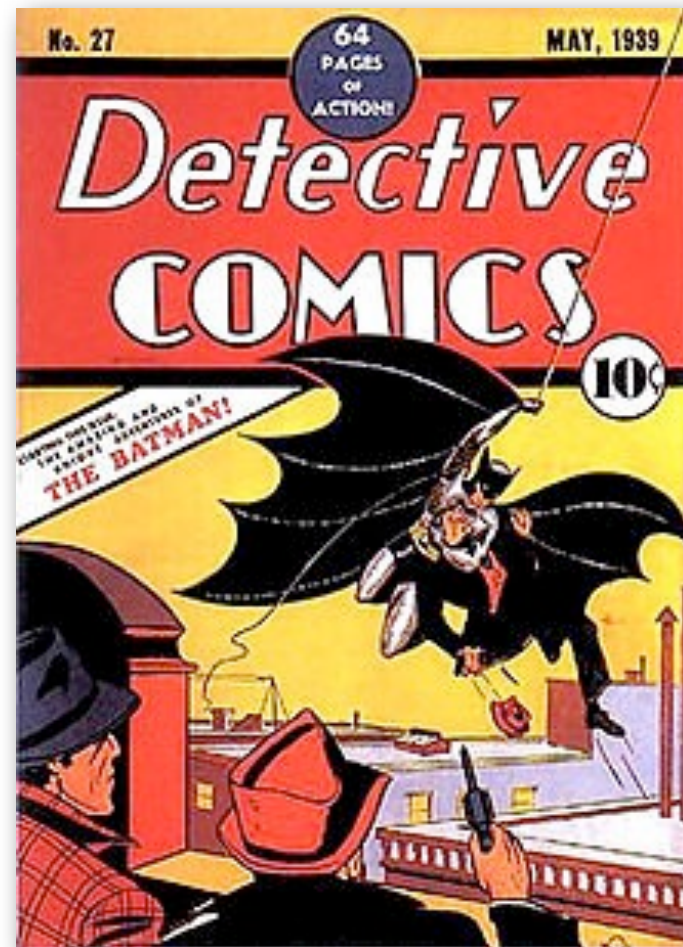
Richard F. Outcault
The Yellow Kid
1895-1898



Rudolf Dirks
The Katzenjammer Kids
1897



1938



1939

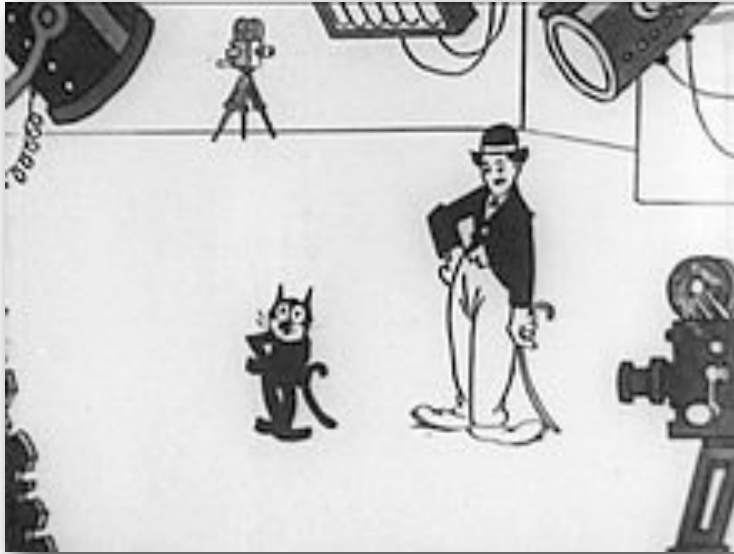


1939

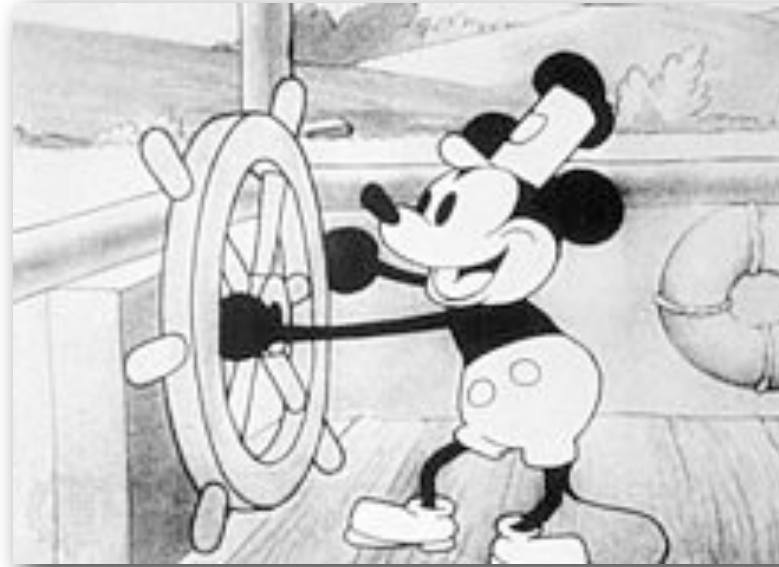


1941

Animationsfilm



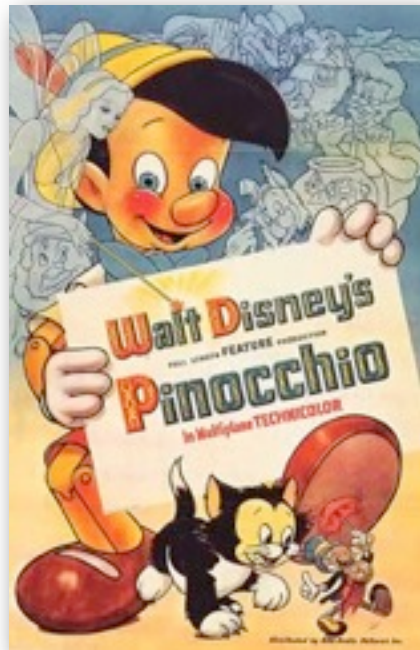
Felix, ab 1919



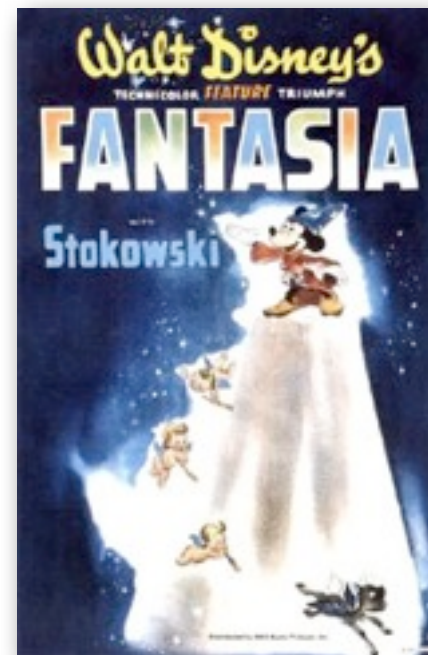
Steamboat Willie, 1928



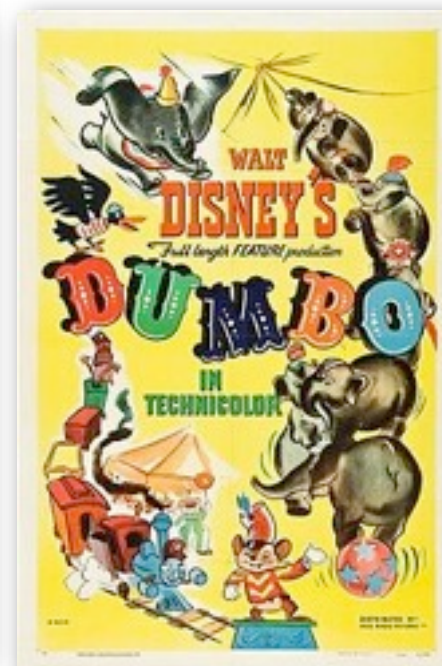
Betty Boop, ab 1930



1940



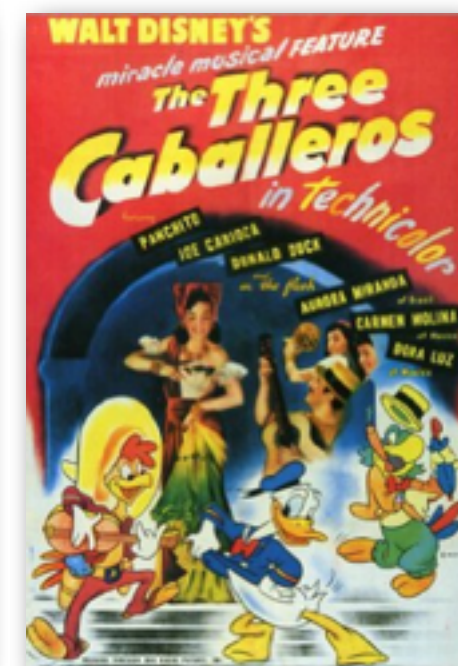
1940



1941



1942



1944

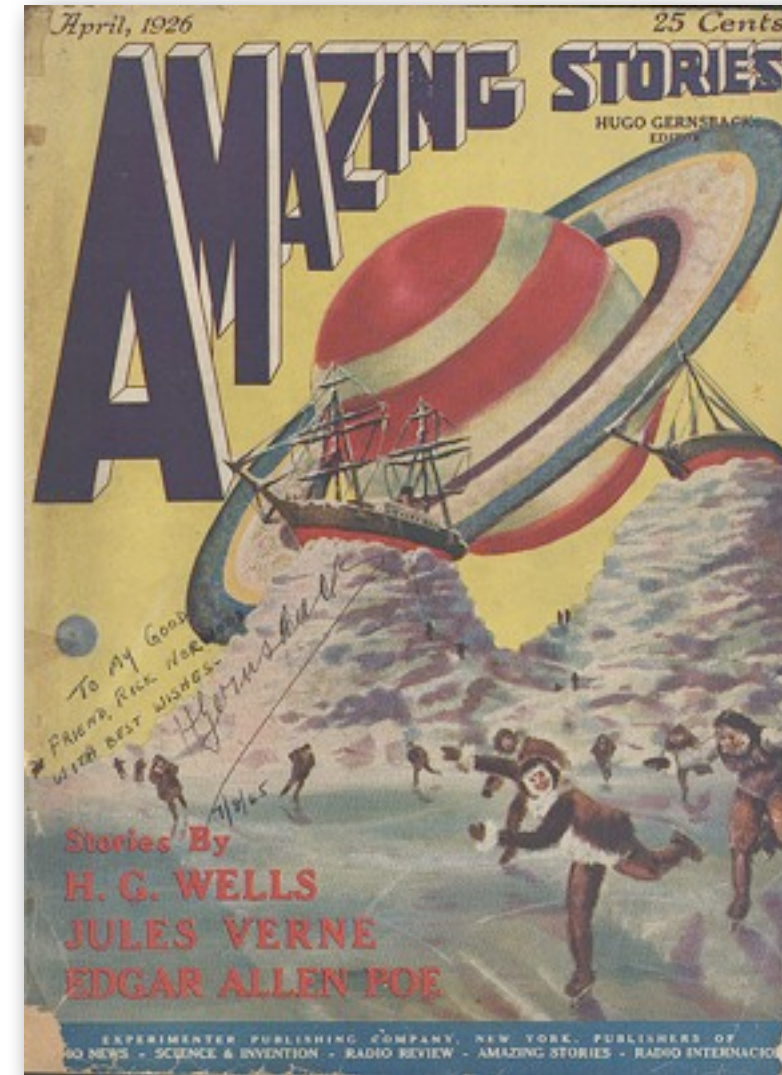
Pulp Magazine



ab 1897



ab 1923



ab 1926



ab 1929



Schmutz und Schund

Die Verachtung der Unterhaltungsliteratur

1920 Reichsfilmgesetz.

1926 Gesetz zur Bewahrung der Jugend vor Schund- und Schmutzschriften.

1953 Gesetzes über die Verbreitung jugendgefährdender Schriften.



Spielgeschichte

Kriegsspiel

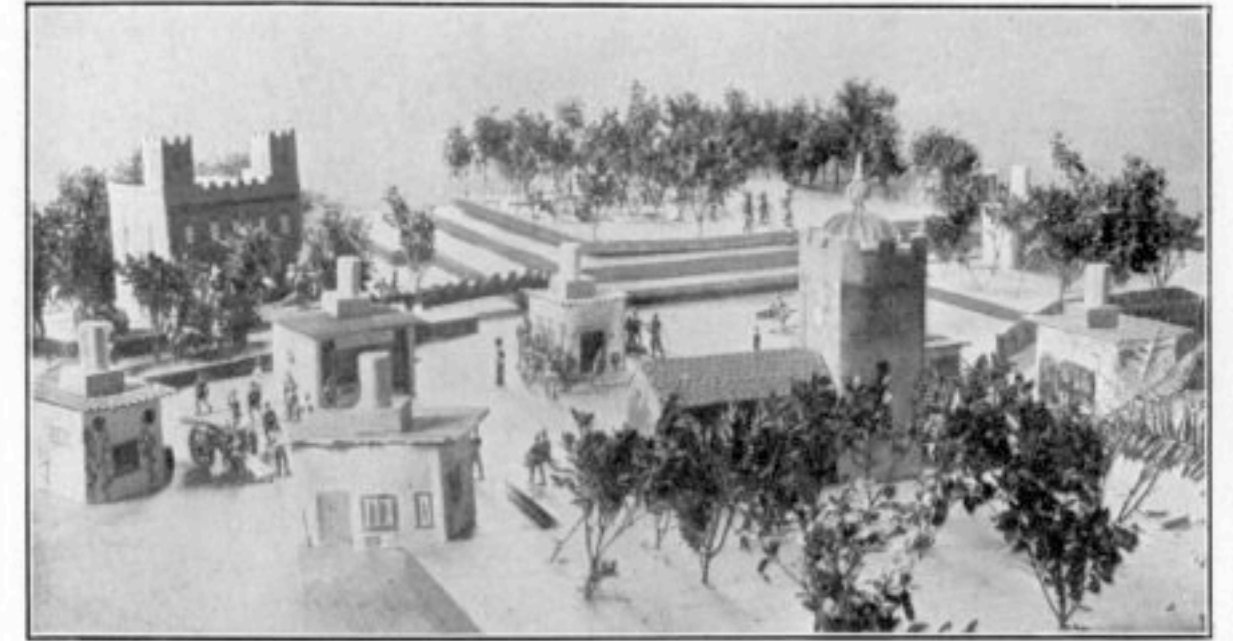
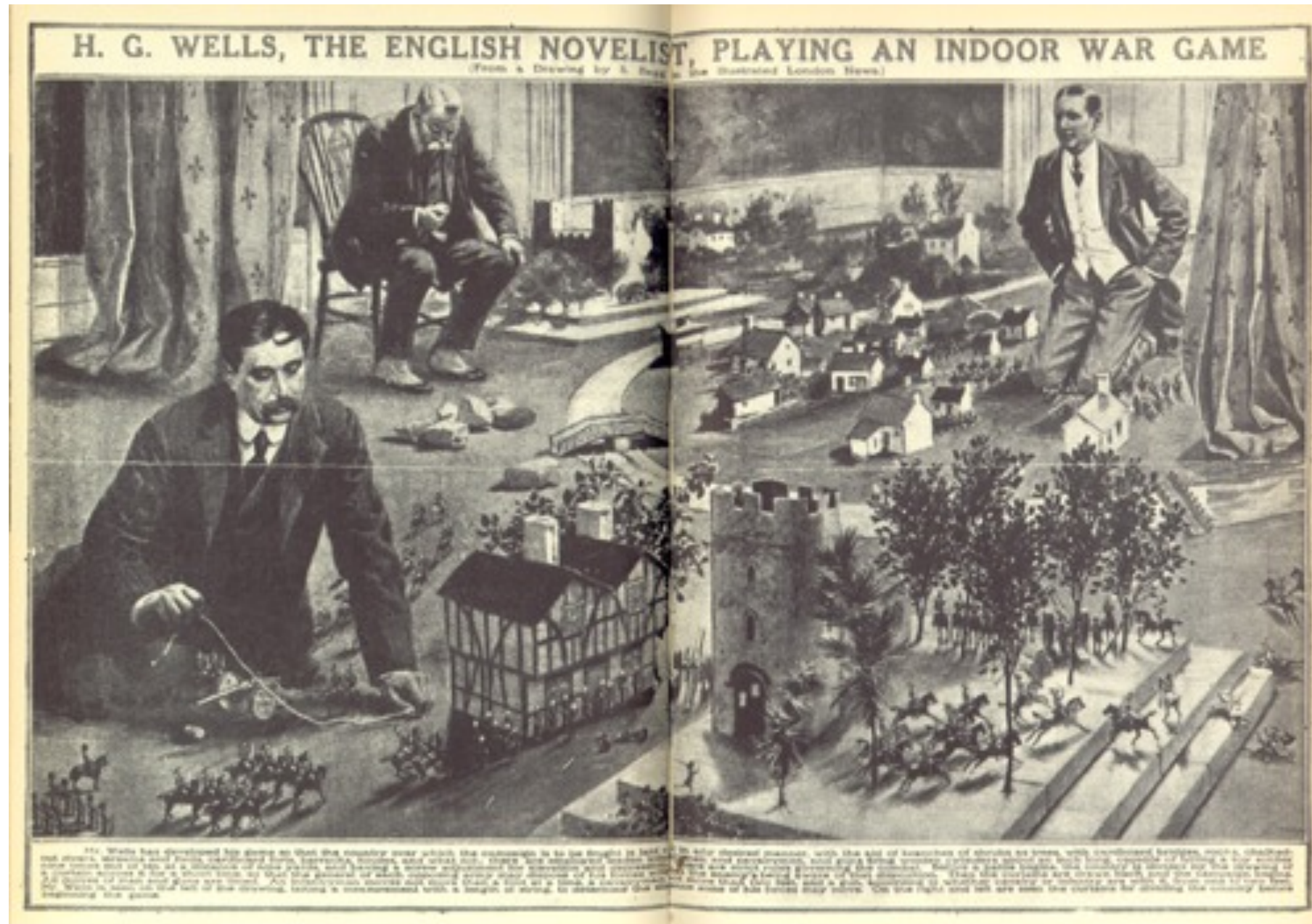
Georg Leopold von Reisswitz, 1812



Little Wars

H.G. Wells 1913

Little Wars: a game for boys from twelve years of age to one hundred and fifty and for that more intelligent sort of girl who likes boys' games and books.



<http://www.gutenberg.org/files/3691/3691-h/3691-h.htm>

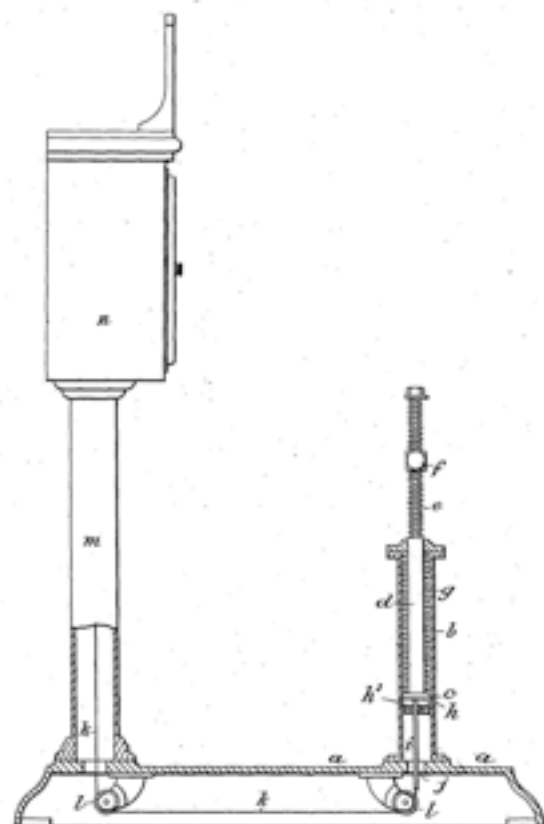


SHOWING COUNTRIES PREPARED FOR THE WAR GAME.

Spielautomaten

(No Model.)
 R. W. PAGE.
 COIN OPERATED STRENGTH TESTING MACHINE.
 No. 373,942. Patented Nov. 29, 1887.

Fig. 1.

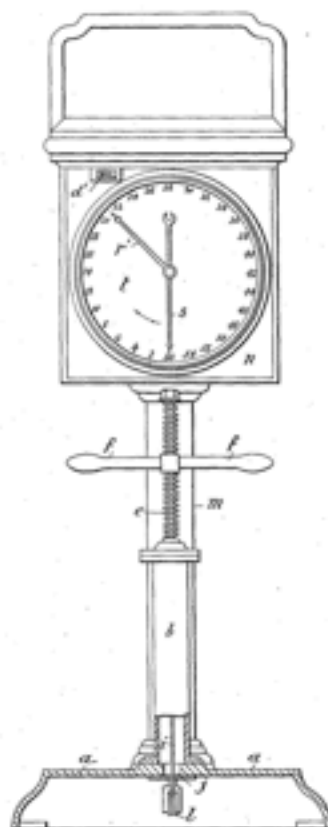


Witnesses
Wm. E. Johnson
Thos. M. Lowell
 Inventor
Robert W. Page
 by *John J. Halsted* for
his Atty.

U. S. PAT. OFF. PHOTOGRAPHIC WORKS, WASHINGTON, D. C.

(No Model.)
 R. W. PAGE.
 COIN OPERATED STRENGTH TESTING MACHINE.
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Fig. 2.



Witnesses
Wm. E. Johnson
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his Atty.

U. S. PAT. OFF. PHOTOGRAPHIC WORKS, WASHINGTON, D. C.



Try your luck, 1890

Kinetoscope



Fig. 2. — Vue extérieure du Kinétoscope.

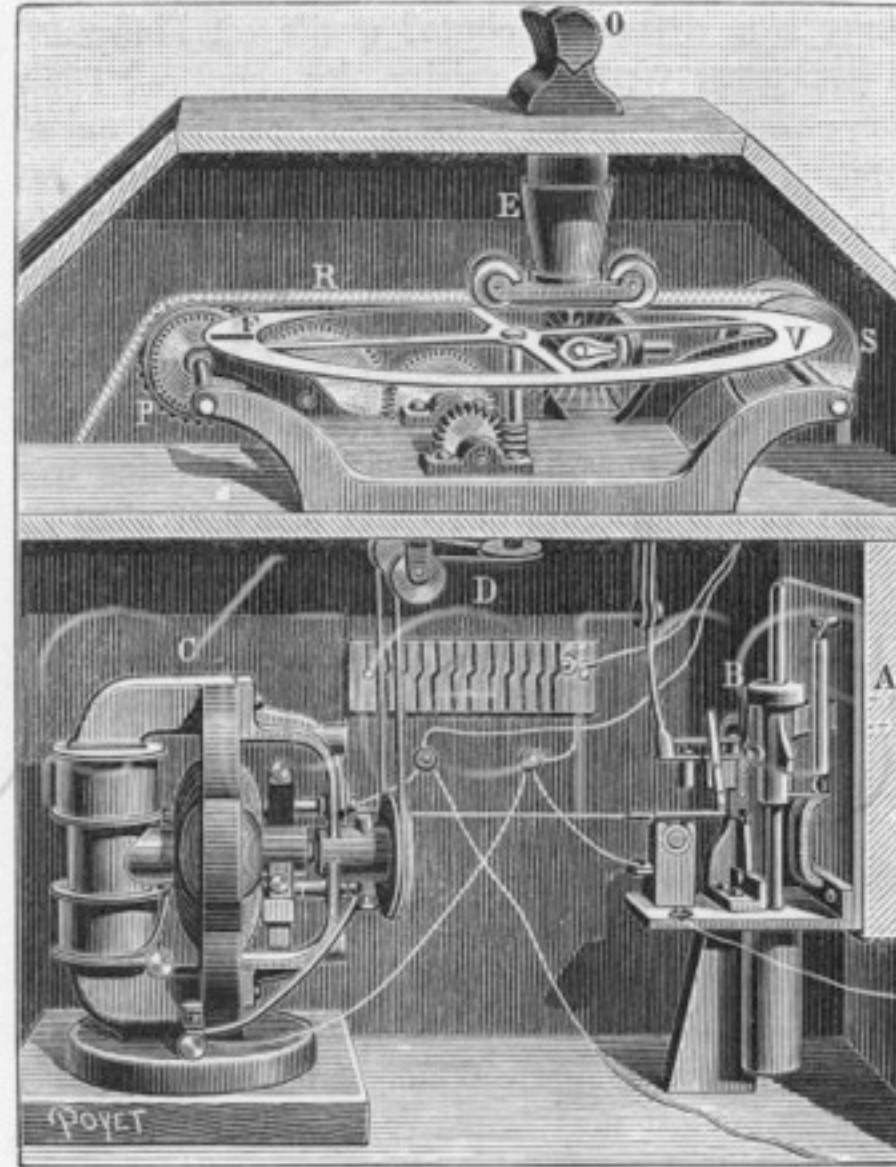


Fig. 5. — Mécanisme moteur du Kinétoscope.



Edison, ab 1894



The Handshake
»Uncle Same«
Floor Athletic Machine
1904-1905



Ballerspiel

Target Skill Counter Target Game
1926-1930



Princess Doraldina
1928-1932





Ballyhoo 1931

Pinball / Flipper



Happy Days, 1934



Humpty Dumpty, 1947



Spot Bowler, 1950

